



Morbidity and Mortality

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE / PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE / HEALTH SERVICES AND MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
DATE OF RELEASE: MARCH 6, 1970 - ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30333

WEEKLY REPORT
For Week Ending February 28, 1970

RECEIVED

EPIDEMIOLOGIC NOTES AND REPORTS
FAMILY OUTBREAK OF MENINGOCOCCAL MENINGITIS
New York City

On Dec. 30, 1969, two members of a family of eight were admitted to a New York City hospital with meningitis. On admission, the grandmother, age 60 years, was obtunded and had a temperature of 104.6°F. Her white blood cell count was 27,000, her cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) had 70 cells, and CSF glucose was 90 mg/100 ml. Her blood cultures, CSF culture, and nasopharyngeal cultures all grew serogroup B *Neisseria meningitidis*, resistant to 1 mg/100 ml sulfadiazine as measured by plate dilution techniques. The patient went into shock and died 24 hours after admission in spite of penicillin, isoproterenol, heparin, and adrenal steroid therapy. Hemorrhagic adrenal glands were noted at postmortem examination.

The second patient, her 14-year-old granddaughter, also was febrile (104°F.) on admission, but was mentally

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alert. Her CSF had 1,500 cells per ml, 98 percent polymorphonuclear cells, and a CSF glucose was 3 mg/100 ml. The CSF culture was negative, although gram-negative intracellular diplococci were seen on smear. Her blood and nasopharyngeal cultures were positive for group B sulfadiazine-resistant *N. meningitidis*. She recovered after penicillin therapy.

(Continued on page 82)

TABLE I. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES
(Cumulative totals include revised and delayed reports through previous weeks)

| DISEASE | 8th WEEK ENDED | | MEDIAN 1965 - 1969 | CUMULATIVE, FIRST 8 WEEKS | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| | February 28, 1970 | February 22, 1969 | | 1970 | 1969 | MEDIAN 1965 - 1969 |
| Aseptic meningitis | 27 | 40 | 26 | 232 | 236 | 220 |
| Brucellosis | 2 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 9 | 25 |
| Diphtheria | 6 | 2 | 2 | 63 | 20 | 24 |
| Encephalitis, primary: | | | | | | |
| Arthropod-borne & unspecified | 22 | 17 | 25 | 159 | 166 | 174 |
| Encephalitis, post-infectious | 8 | 3 | 5 | 52 | 35 | 73 |
| Hepatitis, serum | 103 | 109 | { 812 | 974 | 775 | 6,427 |
| Hepatitis, infectious | 1,028 | 999 | | 8,587 | 6,823 | |
| Malaria | 78 | 90 | 35 | 523 | 358 | 263 |
| Measles (rubeola) | 1,186 | 634 | 2,759 | 7,646 | 3,209 | 16,051 |
| Meningococcal infections, total | 77 | 76 | 76 | 537 | 637 | 637 |
| Civilian | 73 | 61 | 61 | 514 | 594 | 586 |
| Military | 4 | 15 | 15 | 23 | 43 | 43 |
| Mumps | 2,436 | 2,551 | --- | 19,875 | 17,471 | --- |
| Poliomylitis, total | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Paralytic | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Rubella (German measles) | 1,461 | 1,106 | --- | 9,178 | 4,916 | --- |
| Tetanus | 4 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 17 |
| Tularemia | 2 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 15 | 19 |
| Typhoid fever | — | 4 | 4 | 37 | 33 | 36 |
| Typhus, tick-borne (Rky. Mt. spotted fever) | 68 | 101 | 83 | 449 | 517 | 576 |
| Rabies in animals | | | | | | |

TABLE II. NOTIFIABLE DISEASES OF LOW FREQUENCY

| | Cum. | | | | | Cum. |
|-----------------------------|------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------|------|
| | | Psittacosis: | Rabies in Man: | Rubella congenital syndrome: Calif.-1, La.-1 | Trichinosis: | |
| Anthrax | — | | | | | 5 |
| Botulism | 1 | | | | | — |
| Leprosy: Calif.-1 | 14 | | | | | 13 |
| Leptospirosis: Tex.-1 | 8 | | | | | 9 |
| Plague: | — | | | | | — |

MENINGOCOCCAL MENINGITIS - (Continued from front page)

On Jan. 18, 1970, a third family member, a 9-year-old girl, was hospitalized with meningitis. Her blood, CSF, and nasopharyngeal cultures also grew a sulfonamide-resistant group B *N. meningitidis* organism. She was treated with penicillin and recovered.

The eight family members included the grandmother, mother, father, three children ages 14, 12, and 9 years, and a sister and brother of the mother. All were originally from Guatemala. The grandmother had been in the United States 2 months, the children 4 months, their parents and aunt for about 6 months, and the uncle 1½ years. They lived in a three and one-half room walk-up apartment in West Harlem. They had little contact with their neighbors, and the children attended different schools in Manhattan.

On December 30 after the first two cases, nasopharyngeal cultures were taken of the parents, a close friend, and the 12-year-old boy in the family; all were negative for *N. meningitidis*. Inadvertently, the parents, the friend, the

12-year-old boy, and the 9-year-old girl (Case 3) were given penicillin (phenethicillin 250 mg 4ID for 3 days starting on December 31). After the third case occurred on January 18, six of the family members, including the 14-year-old girl (Case 2) had repeat nasopharyngeal cultures, and all were positive for serogroup B *N. meningitidis*. Studies on the family members of IgG antibodies to *N. meningitidis* are in progress.

Multiple cases of meningococcal meningitis in one family had not been previously noted at this hospital.

(Reported by Harold C. Neu, M.D., Assistant Professor of Medicine, Chief of Infectious Diseases, Department of Medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University, New York City; and Vincent F. Guiney, M.D., Director, Bureau of Preventable Diseases, and Tibor Fodor, M.D., Chief, Division of Epidemic Intelligence, New York City Health Department.)

CURRENT TRENDS
INFLUENZA - United States

The number of reported outbreaks of influenza and influenza-like illness during the past week continued to decline in most areas of the country, although a significant number of cases were still occurring.

The Pneumonia-Influenza Mortality Curve for 122 U.S. cities (Figure 1) showed a significant reduction in cases this past week, with declines being noted in seven

of the nine major geographic divisions. The only definite rise was in the East North Central region. The South Atlantic Division also remained significantly elevated above the expected levels.

(Reported by the Respiratory Diseases Unit, Viral Diseases Unit, Viral Diseases Branch, and the Statistical Services Activity, Epidemiology Program, NCDC.)

EPIDEMIOLOGIC NOTES AND REPORTS
SPONTANEOUS MELIOIDOSIS IN A MONKEY - Seattle, Washington

Melioidosis was diagnosed in October 1969 in a 9-year-old female pigtail monkey (*Macaca nemestrina*), being used in behavioral research in Seattle. The animal had been semi-isolated for 3 years, but in May was briefly caged near the rest of the colony while floor repairs were made in their observation compound. The monkey had been well except for unexplained lameness in the right leg and mild anemia in August 1969 for which she received iron parenterally. On September 18, she had extensor paralysis of the right leg compatible with a radial nerve injury, mild swelling of the right eyelid, and generalized lethargy, and was placed in isolation.

Within several days, a large fluctuant swelling developed over the frontal bone, extending over the orbital crest to involve the right palpebrum. The swelling was excised and 10 cc of a thick, grey-white fluid was drained. The abscess was flushed and packed with a furacin seton, and sodium ampicillin therapy was started. Lincomycin was then used after a preliminary culture of the abscess

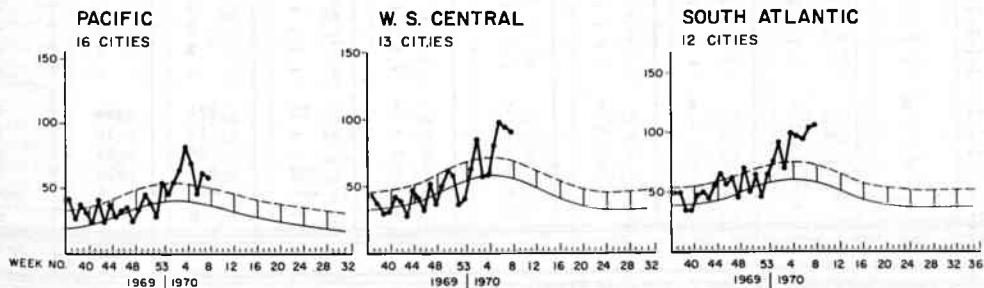
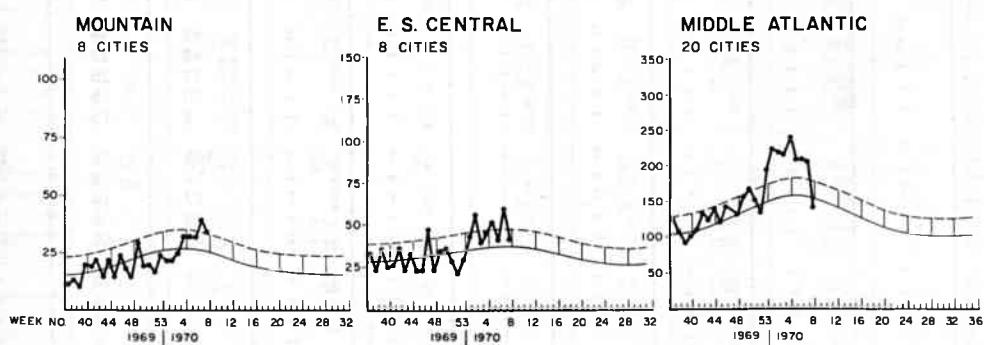
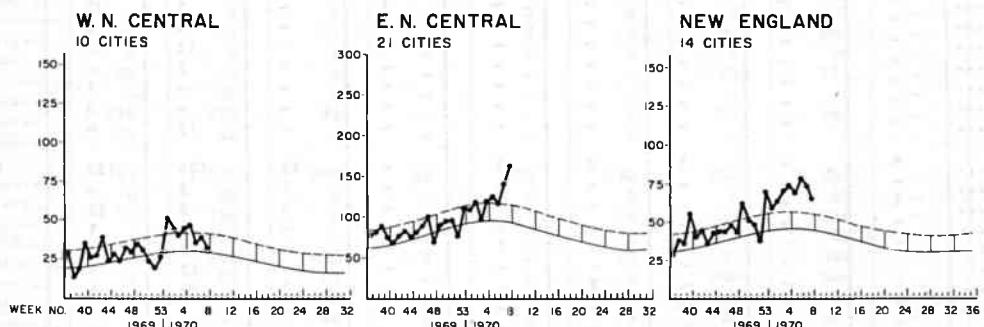
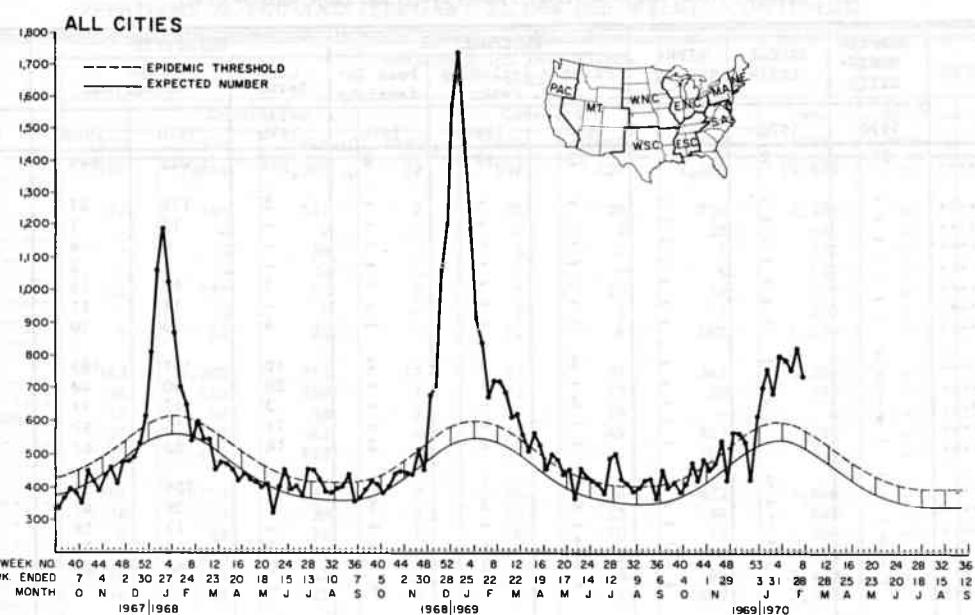
demonstrated a coagulase positive staphylococcus and a hemolytic streptococcus, sensitive to Lincomycin.

On October 3, three fistulous tracts, discharging a purulent material, were noted on the medial aspect of the upper right forearm. About this time, a gram-negative rod which biochemically suggested *Pseudomonas pseudomallei* was isolated from the original culture; this was subsequently confirmed.

The animal died on October 13. A serum sample taken several hours before death showed a hemagglutination antibody (HA) titer for *P. pseudomallei* of 1:2,560. A necropsy revealed: (1) complete resolution of the abscess over the right frontal bone and eyelid; (2) a marked accumulation of purulent material over fascial planes on the proximal medial aspect of the right arm; (3) a large unilocular abscess beneath the right mammary gland, which extended in a proximal-lateral direction to the axilla. There was no gross anatomic connection between the infections on the right

(Continued on page 88)

Figure 1
PNEUMONIA-INFLUENZA DEATHS IN 122 UNITED STATES CITIES



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TABLE III. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES
FOR WEEKS ENDED
FEBRUARY 28, 1970 AND FEBRUARY 22, 1969 (8th WEEK)

| AREA | ASEPTIC MENIN- GITIS | BRUCEL- LOSSIS | DIPH- THERIA | ENCEPHALITIS | | | HEPATITIS | | | MALARIA | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------|----------------------|-----------|------------|------|--------------|-----|
| | | | | Primary including unsp. cases | | Post In- fectious | Serum | Infectious | | | |
| | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | Cum. 1970 | |
| UNITED STATES..... | 27 | 2 | 6 | 22 | 17 | 8 | 103 | 1,028 | 999 | 78 | 523 |
| NEW ENGLAND..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 116 | 47 | 4 | 24 |
| Maine..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 1 | - | - |
| New Hampshire..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - |
| Vermont..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Massachusetts..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 62 | 19 | 4 | 14 |
| Rhode Island..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11 | 11 | - | 3 |
| Connecticut..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 23 | 10 | - | 6 |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC..... | 7 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 48 | 161 | 183 | 7 | 79 |
| New York City..... | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 20 | 60 | 48 | 2 | 14 |
| New York, Up-State..... | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | 27 | 17 | 3 | 21 |
| New Jersey.....* | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 11 | 16 | 57 | 1 | 23 |
| Pennsylvania..... | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 14 | 58 | 61 | 1 | 21 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL..... | 2 | 2 | - | 8 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 134 | 159 | 4 | 30 |
| Ohio..... | - | - | - | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 39 | 41 | 1 | 8 |
| Indiana..... | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 15 | - | - |
| Illinois..... | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 23 | 30 | - | 4 |
| Michigan..... | 1 | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 54 | 68 | 3 | 18 |
| Wisconsin..... | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL..... | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | 35 | 38 | 1 | 31 |
| Minnesota..... | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 5 | 12 | - | - |
| Iowa..... | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 4 | 6 | - | 6 |
| Missouri..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 10 | - | 1 |
| North Dakota..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| South Dakota..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Nebraska..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - |
| Kansas..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 6 | 1 | 23 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC..... | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 13 | 124 | 129 | 10 | 102 |
| Delaware..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Maryland..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 8 | 22 | 1 | 11 |
| Dist. of Columbia.... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Virginia..... | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 18 | 8 | 1 | 8 |
| West Virginia..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 9 | - | - |
| North Carolina.....* | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | 22 | 6 | 1 | 49 |
| South Carolina..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 9 | - | 6 |
| Georgia..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 30 | 2 | 19 |
| Florida..... | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 6 | 44 | 44 | 4 | 8 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL..... | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 95 | 59 | 21 | 36 |
| Kentucky..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48 | 17 | 20 | 32 |
| Tennessee..... | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | 35 | 20 | - | 4 |
| Alabama..... | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 10 | 9 | 1 | - |
| Mississippi..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 13 | - | - |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL..... | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 108 | 86 | 27 | 111 |
| Arkansas..... | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| Louisiana..... | 2 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 27 | 16 | - | 12 |
| Oklahoma..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | 9 | 4 | 97 |
| Texas..... | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 63 | 59 | 23 | - |
| MOUNTAIN..... | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 31 | 30 | 9 |
| Montana..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Idaho..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 |
| Wyoming..... | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 7 | 2 | - |
| Colorado..... | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 7 | - |
| New Mexico.....* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - |
| Arizona..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 5 | - |
| Utah..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 7 | - |
| Nevada..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PACIFIC..... | 8 | - | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 28 | 224 | 268 | 4 | 101 |
| Washington..... | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 11 | 18 | 1 | 5 |
| Oregon..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28 | 24 | - | 7 |
| California..... | 6 | - | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 28 | 179 | 220 | 3 | 72 |
| Alaska..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5 | --- | - |
| Hawaii..... | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 1 | - | 17 |
| Puerto Rico..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 28 | --- | - |
| Virgin Islands..... | - | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | - |

*Delayed reports: Aseptic meningitis: Pa. delete 2, Ariz. 2 (1970) 1 (1969)

Brucellosis: Tex. 2 (1969)

Encephalitis, primary: Tex. 1 (1969)

Hepatitis, infectious: N.J. 42 (1969), S.C. delete 1

Malaria: Pa. delete 10

TABLE III. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES
FOR WEEKS ENDED
FEBRUARY 28, 1970 AND FEBRUARY 22, 1969 (8th WEEK) - CONTINUED

| AREA | MEASLES (Rubeola) | | | MENINGOCOCCAL INFECTIONS, TOTAL | | | MUMPS | | POLIOMYELITIS | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------|------------------------------------|------------|------|-------|--------|---------------|-------|--------------|
| | 1970 | Cumulative | | 1970 | Cumulative | | 1970 | Cum. | 1970 | Total | Paralytic |
| | | 1970 | 1969 | | 1970 | 1969 | | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | Cum. 1970 |
| UNITED STATES..... | 1,186 | 7,646 | 3,209 | 77 | 537 | 637 | 2,436 | 19,875 | - | - | 1 |
| NEW ENGLAND..... | 27 | 146 | 141 | 2 | 26 | 20 | 233 | 2,852 | - | - | - |
| Maine..... | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 25 | 425 | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire..... | 1 | 7 | 29 | - | 3 | - | 9 | 172 | - | - | - |
| Vermont..... | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | 138 | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts..... | 22 | 112 | 20 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 70 | 817 | - | - | - |
| Rhode Island..... | - | 2 | 7 | - | 3 | 3 | 19 | 270 | - | - | - |
| Connecticut..... | 4 | 25 | 83 | - | 10 | 6 | 106 | 1,030 | - | - | - |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC..... | 163 | 1,202 | 961 | 12 | 87 | 97 | 341 | 2,096 | - | - | - |
| New York City..... | 34 | 175 | 579 | 1 | 22 | 15 | 70 | 597 | - | - | - |
| New York, Up-State.... | 12 | 47 | 93 | 5 | 19 | 15 | - | 4 | - | - | - |
| New Jersey..... | 38 | 518 | 162 | 4 | 23 | 43 | 167 | 674 | - | - | - |
| Pennsylvania.*..... | 79 | 462 | 127 | 2 | 23 | 24 | 104 | 821 | - | - | - |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL..... | 101 | 1,759 | 337 | 7 | 76 | 76 | 622 | 4,866 | - | - | - |
| Ohio..... | 38 | 552 | 39 | 3 | 38 | 23 | 86 | 644 | - | - | - |
| Indiana..... | 9 | 59 | 72 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 43 | 404 | - | - | - |
| Illinois..... | 19 | 895 | 61 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 41 | 469 | - | - | - |
| Michigan..... | 19 | 124 | 43 | - | 15 | 28 | 160 | 1,139 | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin..... | 16 | 129 | 122 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 292 | 2,210 | - | - | - |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL..... | 211 | 929 | 78 | 1 | 9 | 26 | 160 | 1,293 | - | - | - |
| Minnesota..... | - | 4 | 1 | - | 2 | 6 | 3 | 161 | - | - | - |
| Iowa..... | 21 | 21 | 41 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 90 | 806 | - | - | - |
| Missouri..... | 2 | 8 | 1 | - | 4 | 8 | 2 | 24 | - | - | - |
| North Dakota..... | 26 | 43 | 2 | - | - | - | 10 | 117 | - | - | - |
| South Dakota..... | - | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Nebraska..... | 126 | 775 | 33 | - | - | 2 | 55 | 183 | - | - | - |
| Kansas..... | 36 | 42 | - | - | - | 7 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC..... | 163 | 1,051 | 607 | 24 | 118 | 130 | 234 | 1,893 | - | - | - |
| Delaware..... | 10 | 82 | 3 | - | 2 | 3 | 8 | 47 | - | - | - |
| Maryland..... | 52 | 180 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 20 | 144 | - | - | - |
| Dist. of Columbia.... | 5 | 194 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 7 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Virginia..... | 36 | 202 | 178 | 1 | 8 | 20 | 30 | 388 | - | - | - |
| West Virginia..... | 12 | 52 | 43 | - | 1 | 4 | 108 | 664 | - | - | - |
| North Carolina..... | 34 | 132 | 36 | 3 | 20 | 14 | NN | NN | - | - | - |
| South Carolina..... | 9 | 31 | 40 | 3 | 6 | 16 | 26 | 142 | - | - | - |
| Georgia..... | - | 2 | - | 5 | 22 | 26 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Florida..... | 5 | 176 | 302 | 8 | 47 | 31 | 35 | 468 | - | - | - |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL..... | 14 | 104 | 28 | - | 34 | 30 | 206 | 1,444 | - | - | - |
| Kentucky..... | 7 | 65 | 8 | - | 11 | 8 | 79 | 583 | - | - | - |
| Tennessee..... | 6 | 15 | 6 | - | 16 | 15 | 121 | 783 | - | - | - |
| Alabama..... | - | 12 | - | - | 4 | 5 | 6 | 69 | - | - | - |
| Mississippi..... | 1 | 12 | 14 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 9 | - | - | - |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL..... | 366 | 1,747 | 836 | 14 | 95 | 84 | 220 | 1,907 | - | - | 1 |
| Arkansas..... | 10 | 11 | 2 | - | 8 | 10 | 15 | 27 | - | - | - |
| Louisiana..... | - | 7 | 1 | 6 | 24 | 25 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Oklahoma..... | 1 | 61 | 101 | - | 8 | 6 | 35 | 606 | - | - | - |
| Texas..... | 355 | 1,668 | 732 | 8 | 55 | 43 | 170 | 1,272 | - | - | 1 |
| MOUNTAIN..... | 53 | 314 | 56 | 1 | 6 | 19 | 130 | 870 | - | - | - |
| Montana..... | 1 | 9 | 2 | - | - | - | 17 | 133 | - | - | - |
| Idaho..... | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | 3 | - | 47 | - | - | - |
| Wyoming..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 10 | - | - | - |
| Colorado..... | 4 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 59 | 316 | - | - | - |
| New Mexico..... | 9 | 57 | 22 | - | - | 4 | 28 | 165 | - | - | - |
| Arizona..... | 38 | 231 | 25 | - | 1 | 6 | 22 | 150 | - | - | - |
| Utah..... | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 49 | - | - | - |
| Nevada..... | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| PACIFIC..... | 88 | 394 | 165 | 16 | 86 | 155 | 290 | 2,652 | - | - | - |
| Washington..... | 1 | 35 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 65 | 1,102 | - | - | - |
| Oregon..... | 29 | 34 | 30 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 29 | 240 | - | - | - |
| California..... | 51 | 304 | 120 | 11 | 67 | 137 | 179 | 1,058 | - | - | - |
| Alaska..... | --- | 1 | 4 | --- | - | - | --- | 96 | --- | --- | - |
| Hawaii..... | 7 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 17 | 156 | - | - | - |
| Puerto Rico..... | --- | 353 | 88 | --- | 2 | 2 | --- | 172 | --- | --- | - |
| Virgin Islands..... | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

*Delayed reports: Meningococcal infections: Pa. delete 3

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report

TABLE III. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES
FOR WEEKS ENDED

FEBRUARY 28, 1970 AND FEBRUARY 22, 1969 (8th WEEK) - CONTINUED

| AREA | RUBELLA | | TETANUS | | TULAREMIA | | TYPHOID FEVER | | TYPHUS FEVER TICK-BORNE (Rky. Mt. Spotted) | | RABIES IN ANIMALS | |
|------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | 1970 | Cum. 1970 | 1970 | Cum. 1970 | 1970 | Cum. 1970 | 1970 | Cum. 1970 | 1970 | Cum. 1970 | 1970 | Cum. 1970 |
| UNITED STATES..... | 1,461 | 9,178 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 12 | - | 37 | - | - | 68 | 449 |
| NEW ENGLAND..... | 55 | 380 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | 20 |
| Maine..... | 11 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire..... | 2 | 46 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Vermont..... | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | - |
| Massachusetts..... | 17 | 129 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rhode Island..... | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Connecticut..... | 25 | 152 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC..... | 103 | 599 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | 5 | 34 |
| New York City..... | 17 | 95 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| New York, Up-State.. | 11 | 69 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 5 | - |
| New Jersey..... | 49 | 156 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 26 | 279 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL.... | 321 | 2,194 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | 20 |
| Ohio..... | 42 | 261 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 6 |
| Indiana..... | 74 | 404 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Illinois..... | 21 | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Michigan..... | 59 | 596 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 8 |
| Wisconsin..... | 125 | 683 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL.... | 219 | 996 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13 | 63 |
| Minnesota..... | 9 | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 |
| Iowa..... | 108 | 613 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 14 |
| Missouri..... | 2 | 63 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 8 |
| North Dakota..... | 10 | 51 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota..... | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Nebraska..... | 89 | 213 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 |
| Kansas..... | 1 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC..... | 152 | 1,125 | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | - | 10 | - | - | 17 | 123 |
| Delaware..... | 4 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Maryland..... | 8 | 38 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Dist. of Columbia... | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62 |
| Virginia..... | 32 | 192 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 6 | 22 |
| West Virginia..... | 73 | 338 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - |
| North Carolina..... | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina..... | 12 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25 |
| Georgia..... | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | 1 | 13 |
| Florida..... | 22 | 502 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.... | 119 | 546 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 12 | 55 |
| Kentucky..... | 81 | 208 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8 | 30 |
| Tennessee..... | 34 | 286 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 14 |
| Alabama..... | 3 | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Mississippi..... | 1 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.... | 222 | 1,404 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 10 | 83 |
| Arkansas..... | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 13 |
| Louisiana..... | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 25 |
| Oklahoma..... | 10 | 390 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 38 |
| Texas.*..... | 211 | 1,011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - |
| MOUNTAIN..... | 65 | 367 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Montana..... | 25 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho..... | 1 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wyoming..... | 2 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Colorado..... | 5 | 83 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 5 |
| New Mexico..... | 3 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona..... | 25 | 112 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Utah..... | 4 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nevada..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PACIFIC..... | 205 | 1,567 | - | - | - | - | - | 11 | - | - | 5 | 46 |
| Washington..... | 77 | 736 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Oregon..... | 30 | 187 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46 |
| California..... | 87 | 534 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | 5 | - |
| Alaska..... | --- | 42 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | - | --- | --- | --- | - |
| Hawaii..... | 11 | 68 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 |
| Puerto Rico..... | --- | 6 | --- | 2 | --- | - | --- | - | --- | --- | --- | - |
| Virgin Islands..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

*Delayed reports: Tularemia: Tex. 1 (1969)

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report

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Week No. 8 TABLE IV. DEATHS IN 122 UNITED STATES CITIES FOR WEEK ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 1970

(By place of occurrence and week of filing certificate. Excludes fetal deaths)

| Area | All Causes | | Pneumonia and Influenza All Ages | Under 1 year All Causes | Area | All Causes | | Pneumonia and Influenza All Ages | Under 1 year All Causes |
|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| | All Ages | 65 years and over | | | | All Ages | 65 years and over | | |
| NEW ENGLAND: | | | | | SOUTH ATLANTIC: | | | | |
| Boston, Mass. | 752 | 464 | 65 | 32 | Atlanta, Ga. | 1,301 | 719 | 106 | 44 |
| Bridgeport, Conn. | 234 | 134 | 18 | 8 | Baltimore, Md. | 146 | 71 | 14 | 6 |
| Cambridge, Mass. | 44 | 30 | 1 | 3 | Charlotte, N. C. | 234 | 115 | 13 | 7 |
| Fall River, Mass. | 36 | 26 | 7 | — | Jacksonville, Fla. | 63 | 40 | 3 | 3 |
| Hartford, Conn. | 31 | 15 | 6 | — | Miami, Fla. | 105 | 57 | 8 | 2 |
| Lowell, Mass. | 47 | 26 | 1 | 3 | Norfolk, Va. | 122 | 77 | 8 | 3 |
| Lynn, Mass. | 30 | 21 | 2 | 3 | Richmond, Va. | 56 | 23 | 7 | 2 |
| New Bedford, Mass. | 30 | 23 | 2 | 1 | Savannah, Ga. | 104 | 54 | 9 | 5 |
| New Haven, Conn. | 25 | 18 | 4 | — | St. Petersburg, Fla. | 43 | 25 | 8 | 3 |
| Providence, R. I. | 54 | 33 | 5 | 5 | Tampa, Fla. | 119 | 100 | 6 | — |
| Somerville, Mass. | 73 | 40 | 4 | 4 | Washington, D. C. | 91 | 51 | 15 | 4 |
| Springfield, Mass. | 15 | 12 | 3 | — | Wilmington, Del. | 173 | 80 | 9 | 6 |
| Waterbury, Conn. | 61 | 43 | 7 | 2 | | 45 | 26 | 6 | 3 |
| Worcester, Mass. | 22 | 16 | — | 1 | | | | | |
| MIDDLE ATLANTIC: | 50 | 27 | 5 | 2 | EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: | 738 | 425 | 42 | 19 |
| Albany, N. Y. | 3,591 | 2,157 | 140 | 147 | Birmingham, Ala. | 97 | 63 | 4 | 1 |
| Allentown, Pa. | 71 | 48 | 5 | 2 | Chattanooga, Tenn. | 70 | 44 | 8 | 1 |
| Buffalo, N. Y. | 43 | 30 | 5 | 1 | Knoxville, Tenn. | 40 | 22 | 2 | 1 |
| Camden, N. J. | 163 | 98 | 5 | 8 | Louisville, Ky. | 141 | 84 | 7 | 2 |
| Elizabeth, N. J. | 52 | 31 | 4 | 2 | Memphis, Tenn. | 146 | 79 | 3 | 6 |
| Erie, Pa. | 26 | 17 | 1 | — | Mobile, Ala. | 61 | 37 | 5 | 1 |
| Jersey City, N. J. | 37 | 23 | 5 | 2 | Montgomery, Ala. | 53 | 32 | 3 | 2 |
| Newark, N. J. | 63 | 33 | 7 | 6 | Nashville, Tenn. | 130 | 64 | 10 | 5 |
| New York City, N. Y. | 71 | 36 | 2 | 1 | WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: | 1,348 | 698 | 91 | 84 |
| Paterson, N. J. | 1,688 | 1,005 | 55 | 65 | Austin, Tex. | 47 | 30 | 5 | 3 |
| Philadelphia, Pa. | 40 | 24 | 4 | 3 | Baton Rouge, La. | 36 | 22 | 4 | 1 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa. | 689 | 401 | 9 | 34 | Corpus Christi, Tex. | 34 | 18 | 2 | 3 |
| Reading, Pa. | 226 | 140 | 18 | 9 | Dallas, Tex. | 203 | 91 | 7 | 18 |
| Rochester, N. Y. | 58 | 37 | 1 | 2 | El Paso, Tex. | 43 | 22 | 5 | 9 |
| Schenectady, N. Y. | 108 | 68 | 6 | 5 | Fort Worth, Tex. | 90 | 53 | 10 | 1 |
| Scranton, Pa. | 30 | 21 | 3 | — | Houston, Tex. | 228 | 110 | 8 | 10 |
| Syracuse, N. Y. | 40 | 28 | 3 | 1 | Little Rock, Ark. | 51 | 27 | 1 | 3 |
| Trenton, N. J. | 87 | 46 | 2 | 3 | New Orleans, La. | 216 | 91 | 14 | 11 |
| Utica, N. Y. | 45 | 32 | 2 | 1 | Oklahoma City, Okla. | 99 | 46 | 5 | 9 |
| Wronkers, N. Y. | 25 | 18 | — | 1 | San Antonio, Tex. | 141 | 78 | 6 | 12 |
| | 29 | 21 | 3 | 1 | Shreveport, La. | 77 | 53 | 15 | — |
| | | | | | Tulsa, Okla. | 83 | 57 | 9 | 4 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL: | 2,918 | 1,624 | 164 | 123 | MOUNTAIN: | 521 | 283 | 34 | 23 |
| Akron, Ohio | 82 | 45 | — | 6 | Albuquerque, N. Mex. | 64 | 28 | 10 | 2 |
| Canton, Ohio | 37 | 22 | 3 | 2 | Colorado Springs, Colo. | 25 | 11 | 4 | 3 |
| Chicago, Ill. | 866 | 459 | 48 | 31 | Denver, Colo. | 122 | 60 | 4 | 3 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio | 167 | 109 | 8 | 2 | Ogden, Utah | 16 | 13 | 5 | 1 |
| Cleveland, Ohio | 221 | 109 | 5 | 18 | Phoenix, Ariz. | 132 | 75 | 3 | 7 |
| Columbus, Ohio | 144 | 85 | 8 | 4 | Pueblo, Colo. | 19 | 9 | — | 2 |
| Dayton, Ohio | 78 | 44 | 8 | 2 | Salt Lake City, Utah | 67 | 35 | 4 | 5 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 435 | 246 | 17 | 15 | Tucson, Ariz. | 76 | 52 | 4 | — |
| Evansville, Ind. | 49 | 32 | 2 | 1 | | | | | |
| Flint, Mich. | 52 | 28 | 1 | 5 | PACIFIC: | 1,678 | 1,071 | 59 | 55 |
| Fort Wayne, Ind. | 44 | 19 | 8 | 4 | Berkeley, Calif. | 12 | 9 | — | — |
| Gary, Ind. | 47 | 20 | 8 | 1 | Fresno, Calif. | 51 | 31 | 1 | 3 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich. | 58 | 40 | 8 | 4 | Glendale, Calif. | 33 | 25 | 2 | — |
| Indianapolis, Ind. | 158 | 84 | 3 | 4 | Honolulu, Hawaii | 46 | 22 | 1 | 2 |
| Madison, Wis. | 39 | 15 | 10 | 2 | Long Beach, Calif. | 122 | 73 | 3 | — |
| Milwaukee, Wis. | 140 | 95 | 5 | 2 | Los Angeles, Calif. | 526 | 353 | 22 | 21 |
| Peoria, Ill. | 40 | 21 | 3 | 3 | Oakland, Calif. | 90 | 62 | 3 | 5 |
| Rockford, Ill. | 40 | 19 | 5 | 3 | Pasadena, Calif. | 38 | 31 | — | — |
| South Bend, Ind. | 38 | 27 | 7 | 3 | Portland, Oreg. | 134 | 95 | 3 | 5 |
| Toledo, Ohio | 119 | 72 | 7 | 8 | Sacramento, Calif. | 71 | 49 | 2 | 1 |
| Youngstown, Ohio | 64 | 33 | — | 3 | San Diego, Calif. | 108 | 55 | 2 | 9 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL: | 835 | 531 | 33 | 31 | San Francisco, Calif. | 183 | 111 | 9 | 3 |
| Des Moines, Iowa | 58 | 45 | 3 | 3 | San Jose, Calif. | 56 | 36 | 2 | 2 |
| Duluth, Minn. | 15 | 10 | — | 1 | Seattle, Wash. | 137 | 79 | 8 | 3 |
| Kansas City, Kans. | 37 | 22 | 4 | 3 | Spokane, Wash. | 32 | 14 | 1 | — |
| Kansas City, Mo. | 127 | 85 | 1 | 3 | Tacoma, Wash. | 39 | 26 | — | 1 |
| Lincoln, Nebr. | 28 | 18 | 2 | — | | | | | |
| Minneapolis, Minn. | 111 | 73 | 4 | 2 | Total | 13,682 | 7,972 | 734 | 558 |
| Omaha, Nebr. | 82 | 44 | — | 5 | Expected Number | 13,318 | 7,843 | 527 | 519 |
| St. Louis, Mo. | 261 | 153 | 9 | 10 | Cumulative Total (includes reported corrections for previous weeks) | 117,458 | 68,369 | 6,004 | 5,099 |
| St. Paul, Minn. | 81 | 56 | 4 | 2 | | | | | |
| Wichita, Kans. | 35 | 25 | 6 | 2 | | | | | |
| Las Vegas, Nev.* | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | | | |

*Mortality data are being collected from Las Vegas, Nev., for possible inclusion in this table, however, for statistical reasons, these data will be listed only and not included in the total, expected number, or cumulative total, until 5 years of data are collected.

MELIOIDIOSIS - (Continued from page 82)

arm and mammary gland; and (4) the right lower lobe of the lung contained two 2 x 2 cm firm nodules which were granulomatous in consistency.

Serologic examination of the remaining 20 animals in the behavioral group demonstrated seven to have HA titers to *P. pseudomallei*, ranging from 1:80 to 1:2,560. A bacteriologic and serologic survey on all animals in the colony is underway.

(Reported by Lloyd A. Dillingham, D.V.M., Staff Veterinarian, Washington Regional Primate Research Center, and R. Palmer Beasley, M.D., Assistant Professor, and William B. Mitchell, M.D., Senior Fellow, Preventive Medicine, University of Washington.)

THE MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY WEEKLY REPORT, WITH A CIRCULATION OF 21,000 IS PUBLISHED AT THE NATIONAL COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER, ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

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ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30333

NOTE: THE DATA IN THIS REPORT ARE PROVISIONAL AND ARE BASED ON WEEKLY TELEGRAMS TO THE NCDC BY THE INDIVIDUAL STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENTS. THE REPORTING WEEK CONCLUDES AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS ON FRIDAY; COMPILED DATA ON A NATIONAL BASIS ARE OFFICIALLY RELEASED TO THE PUBLIC ON THE SUCCEEDING FRIDAY.

INTERNATIONAL NOTES

FOLLOW-UP SMALLPOX - Federal Republic of Germany*

In the outbreak of smallpox in the Federal Republic of Germany (MMWR, Vol. 19, Nos. 3-5), two additional cases have been reported. Both were in patients who had shared rooms with previous patients and who have been in isolation since the outbreak was recognized. This increases the total number of cases to 20, including the original case, 17 cases in the second generation, and two in the third. Four patients have died, two of whom were already seriously ill with other diseases.

*Source: World Health Organization Weekly Epidemiological Record, 45(9):98, Feb. 27, 1970.

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